

Kevin Ao, Ph.D.

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Profile

- Accomplished research scientist with a diverse skill set and extensive experience in executing research projects
- 10+ years expertise in molecular biology and microbiology, with emphasis on plants and plant-microbe interactions

Scientific expertise: Molecular signaling pathways, plant immunity, plant-microbe interactions, CRISPR, synbio

Technical expertise: Molecular biology, genetics, microbiology, biochemistry, bioinformatics (R/Unix), cell biology

Other proficiencies: Problem solving, grant/proposal writing, research innovation, mentorship, literature review

Research interests: Plant biotechnology, crop improvement, sustainable agriculture, agritech, entrepreneurship

Education

2015 – 2022 **Doctor of Philosophy, Botany**

Michael Smith Laboratories/Department of Botany, University of British Columbia, Canada

Dissertation: Characterization of two regulators in plant immune receptor-mediated defense ([link](#))

Principal investigator: Dr. Xin Li ([about](#))

2010 – 2015 **Honours Bachelor of Science with distinction (Co-op), Biotechnology, Minor in Biology**

University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada ([about](#))

2011 – 2013 **Diploma of Technology with distinction (Co-op), Biotechnology ([about](#))**

British Columbia Institute of Technology, Burnaby, BC, Canada

Research Experience

08.2023 – Present **Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, University of California, Berkeley**

Postdoctoral Researcher – lab of Dr. Markita Landry ([about](#))

- Development of nanomaterials for transient plant transformation

01.2023 – 08.2023 **Department of Botany/Michael Smith Laboratories, University of British Columbia, Canada**

Research Scientist (Contract) – lab of Dr. Xin Li ([about](#))

- Wrote bioinformatics pipeline to automate candidate gene discovery from NGS screen data

09.2022 – 12.2022 **Lab2Market market research program ([about](#))**

Entrepreneurial lead

- Explored the market potential for a novel bioherbicide product developed in the lab.
- Fostered relationships with farmers, agronomists, government/business professionals
- Connected with various businesses in the biotech/synthetic biology space

05.2015 – 10.2022 **Department of Botany/Michael Smith Laboratories, University of British Columbia, Canada**

NSERC-funded graduate student – lab of Dr. Xin Li ([about](#))

- Characterized two regulators in plant immune receptor-mediated defense using genetics, CRISPR, protein biochemistry, pathogen infections, confocal microscopy, mass spectrometry, phylogenetic analyses...etc.
- Wrote bioinformatic scripts to analyze NGS data, perform statistic/data analysis, and generate figures to uncover gene expression networks controlled by transcription factors
- Designed, prepared protocols for, and successfully executed a CRISPR-based genetic deletion screen to identify TRAF proteins involved in plant immunity
- Employed phylogenetic analysis to infer relationships between genes and gene families
- Managed multiple research projects simultaneously
- Communicated results in written and oral formats to a variety of audiences
- Applied diverse molecular biology techniques to test hypotheses and answer questions
- Independently designed, constructed, and tested plant expression constructs
- Identified suitable techniques to address hypotheses & tested/optimized protocols/SOPs
- Conceived of new projects and initiated experiments based on ideas and literature review
- Actively followed latest research findings and trends

05.2019 – 08.2019	Molecular Biology of Plant-Microbe Interactions, University of Göttingen, Germany <i>Visiting student</i> – lab of Dr. Marcel Wiermer (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Characterized subcellular (co)-localization of immune proteins using confocal microscopy
01.2016 – 03.2016	Michael Smith Laboratories, University of British Columbia, Canada <i>Graduate rotation student</i> – lab of Dr. Leonard Foster (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identified potential peptide biomarkers for acute spinal cord injury using bioinformatics
09.2015 – 12.2015	Department of Cellular and Physiological Sciences, University of British Columbia, Canada <i>Graduate rotation student</i> – lab of Dr. Chris Loewen (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigated function of a putative lipid transporter in yeast using a high-throughput array screen to identify synthetic-dosage-lethal (SDL) genetic pathway relationships
09.2014 – 12.2014	Department of Microbiology and Immunology, University of British Columbia, Canada <i>Honours thesis student</i> – lab of Dr. James Kronstad (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Created gene deletion mutants in <i>Ustilago maydis</i> using overlap extension PCR and biolistic transformation to study the putative virulence functions of select genes.
01.2014 – 08.2014	Protein Purification Department, iProgen Biotech Inc., Richmond, Canada (about) <i>NSERC-funded co-op research assistant</i> – advised by Dr. Paula Lario <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Produced and purified proprietary proteins in <i>E. coli</i> & generated QC data
05.2013 – 08.2013	National Research Council, Saskatoon, Canada (about) <i>Research assistant</i> – lab of Dr. Pierre Fobert <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetically fine mapped a wheat locus responsible for resistance against wheat stem rust
05.2013 – 08.2013	Department of Botany/Michael Smith Laboratories, University of British Columbia, Canada <i>NSERC- and GSAT-funded co-op research assistant</i> – lab of Dr. Joerg Bohlmann (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Characterized the enzyme kinetics of Pacific redcedar deoxyxylulose-5-phosphate synthase

Leadership, Teaching, and Mentorship Experience

09.2021 – 08.2023	Mentor and advisor, UBC iGEM (International Genetically Engineered Machine) (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluated synthetic biology project ideas and provided guidance, suggestions, and critique
09.2021 – 04.2022	Undergraduate work-learn student mentorship (1 student) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taught technical lab skills relevant for studying plant immunity.
01.2019 – 03.2019	Mitacs visiting graduate student mentorship (1 student) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mentored a visiting MSc. student from Korea in Arabidopsis genetics techniques
09.2018 – 05.2019	Undergraduate work-learn student, undergrad volunteer mentorship (2 students) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taught technical lab skills relevant for studying plant immunity. Guided an undergraduate student to complete an independent project in plant genetics
09.2017 – 04.2018	Teaching Assistant, BIOL341 - Introductory Molecular Biology Laboratory (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taught a technical molecular biology/cloning lab to over 96 students over two semesters.
05.2017 – 08.2017	Summer undergraduate student mentorship (2 students) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mentored two undergraduate students to complete a large-scale reverse genetic screen.
04.2017 – 08.2017	German visiting graduate student mentorship (1 student) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mentored a visiting PhD student from Germany during their 5 month stay in Vancouver.
09.2012 – 08.2013	Vice President, UBC-BCIT Biotechnology Club (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Led executive team to organize academic, social, and fundraising events
09.2012 – 08.2013	Biotech. Program Rep., UBC Microbiology and Immunology Student Association (about) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Planned and led academic and social events benefiting microbiology students

Research Contributions

4 first or co-first author published peer-reviewed original research articles. 2 first or co-first author published peer-reviewed review articles. █ denotes (co-)first author publications. * denotes equal contribution.

Peer-reviewed original research

1. **Ao, K.**, Rohmann, P., Huang, S., Li, L., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., and Li, X. (2023). TRAF domain protein TC1b is required for the defense responses mediated by plant NLR SNC1. *The Plant Journal*. ([link](#))
2. Xu, Y., **Ao, K.**, Tian, L., Qiu, Y., Huang, X., Liu, X., Hoy, R., Zhang, Y., Rashid, K. Y., Xia, S., and Li, X. (2022). A forward genetic screen in Sclerotinia Sclerotiorum revealed the transcriptional regulation of its sclerotial melanization pathway. *Molecular Plant-Microbe Interactions*, 35:244–256. ([link](#))
3. **Ao, K.**, Tong, M., Li, L., Lüdke, D., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., Li, X. (2021) SCF^{SNIPER⁷} controls protein turnover of unfoldase CDC48A to promote plant immunity. *New Phytologist*, 229:2795-2811. ([link](#))
4. Tian, H.*, Wu, Z.* , Chen, S.* , **Ao, K.**, Huang, W., Yaghmaiean, H., Sun, T., Xu, F., Zhang, Y., Wang, S., Li, X., Zhang, Y. (2021) Activation of TIR signalling boosts pattern-triggered immunity. *Nature*, 598:500-503. ([link](#))
5. Lian, K.* , Gao, F.* , Sun, T.* , van Wersch, R., **Ao, K.**, Kong, Q., Nitta, Y., Wu, D., Krysan, P., Zhang, Y. (2018) MKK6 functions in two parallel MAP kinase cascades in immune signaling. *Plant Physiology*, 178:1284-1295. ([link](#))
6. Ding, Y.* , Sun, T.* , **Ao, K.**, Peng, Y., Zhang, Y., Li, X., Zhang, Y. (2018) Opposite roles of salicylic acid receptors NPR1 and NPR3/4 in transcriptional regulation of plant immunity. *Cell*, 173:1454-1467. ([link](#))
7. Dong, O.* , **Ao, K.***, Xu, F.* , Johnson, K., Wu, Y., Li, L., Xia, S., Liu, Y., Huang, Y., Rodriguez, E., Chen, X., Chen, S., Zhang, Y., Petersen, M., Li, X. (2018) Individual components of paired typical NLR immune receptors are regulated by distinct E3 ligases. *Nature Plants*, 4:699-710. ([link](#))
8. Huang, S., Chen, X., Zhong, X., Li, M., **Ao, K.**, Huang, J., and Li, X. (2016) Plant TRAF Proteins Regulate NLR Immune Receptor Turnover. *Cell Host & Microbe*, 19:204-215. ([link](#))
9. Copeland, C.* , **Ao, K.***, Huang, Y., Tong, M., Li, X. (2016) The Evolutionarily Conserved E3 Ubiquitin Ligase AtCHIP Contributes to Plant Immunity. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 7:309. ([link](#))
10. Liu, J.* , Yang, H.* , Bao, F., **Ao, K.**, Zhang, X., Zhang, Y., Yang, S. (2015) IBR5 Modulates Temperature-Dependent, R Protein CHS3-Mediated Defense Responses in Arabidopsis. *PLoS Genetics*, 11:e1005584. ([link](#))

Peer-reviewed review articles

1. **Ao, K.**, Li, X. (2022). Indirect recognition of pathogen effectors by NLRs. *Essays in Biochemistry*, 66:485-500. ([link](#))
2. Liu, X.* , **Ao, K.***, Yao, J., Zhang, Y., Li, X. (2021) Engineering plant disease resistance against biotrophic pathogens. *Current Opinion in Plant Biology*, 60:10198. ([link](#))
3. He, Z.* , Huang, T.* , **Ao, K.**, Yan, X., Huang, Y. (2017) Sumoylation, phosphorylation, and acetylation fine-tune the turnover of plant immunity components mediated by ubiquitination. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 8:1682. ([link](#))

Other publications

1. **Ao, K.**, Zhang, Y. (2021). From blooms to brooms. *Trends in Microbiology*, 30:3-5. Invited non-reviewed commentary. ([link](#))

Media Appearances

1. Isaacs, J. (2016, October) CRISPR-CAS9: A promising tool for plant breeding. *Top Crop Manager West*, 42(11), 10-11. ([link](#))

Conferences, meetings, retreats, and symposiums

Oral presentations

1. **Plenary Speaker.** Ao, K., et al. Helper NLRs in plant immunity. Plant Biology 2022 – American Society of Plant Biologists/Canadian Society of Plant Biologists. Portland, OR (July 2022). ([about](#))
2. Speaker. Ao, K., Rohmann, P., Li, L., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., and Li, X. TRAF domain protein TC1b is required for the autoimmunity of *snc1*. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Annual Retreat. Vancouver, BC (August 2022). ([about](#))
3. Speaker. Ao, K., Rohmann, P., Li, L., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., and Li, X. TC1b – a TRAF domain protein that acts as a positive regulator of plant immunity. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Seminar Series. Virtual (December 2021). ([about](#))
4. **Science outreach presenter.** Ao, K., Sun, S., and Behar, H. Science of agriculture, food security, and environmental sustainability. Let's Talk Science Climate Change Symposium. Virtual (June 2021). ([about](#))
5. Speaker. Ao, K., Rohmann, P., Li, L., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., and Li, X. TC1b – a TRAF domain protein that acts as a positive regulator of plant immunity. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Annual Retreat. Virtual (August 2021). ([about](#))
6. **Selected talk for grant review.** Ao, K., Tong, M., Li, L., Lüdke, D., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., Li, X. Protein homeostasis of the conserved unfoldase CDC48A is regulated by SCF^{SNIPER7}. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Annual Retreat and Grant Review. Göttingen, Germany (February 2020). ([about](#))
7. Speaker. Ao, K., Tong, M., Li, L., Lüdke, D., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., Li, X. CDC48A protein level is regulated by E3 ligase SCF^{SNIPER7} complex. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Annual Retreat. Summerland, BC (August 2019). ([about](#))
8. Speaker. Ao, K., Tong, M., Li, L., Lüdke, D., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., Li, X. CDC48A protein level is regulated by E3 ligase SCF^{SNIPER7} complex. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Seminar Series. Vancouver, BC (March 2019). ([about](#))
9. **Selected talk.** Ao, K., Huang, S., Huang, J., and Li, X. Elucidating the immune functions of plant TRAF domain proteins using CRISPR. CSPB/SCBV – CSHS/SCSG Annual Meeting – Joint Conference. Vancouver, BC (July 2017). ([about](#))
10. **Selected talk.** Ao, K., Huang, S., Huang, J., and Li, X. A reverse genetic screen for immune regulators in *Arabidopsis thaliana* using CRISPR. Botany Graduate Student Association Symposium 2017. Vancouver, BC (April 2017).
11. Speaker. Ao, K., Huang, S., Huang, J., and Li, X. Elucidating the putative immune function of *Arabidopsis thaliana* TRAF domain proteins using a targeted CRISPR screen. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Annual Retreat. Vancouver, BC (August 2016).

Poster presentations

1. Ao, K., Rohmann, P., Li, L., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., and Li, X. TRAF domain protein TC1b is required for the defense responses mediated by plant immune receptor SNC1. Plant Biology 2022 – American Society of Plant Biologists/Canadian Society of Plant Biologists. Portland, OR (July 2022). ([about](#))
2. Ao, K., Tong, M., Li, L., Lüdke, D., Lipka, V., Chen, S., Wiermer, M., Li, X. Protein homeostasis of the unfoldase CDC48A is controlled by SCF^{SNIPER7} E3-ligase complex. PRoTECT (Plant Responses to Eliminate Critical Threats) Annual Retreat and Grant Review. Göttingen, Germany (February 2020). ([about](#))
3. Ao, K., Tong, M., Li, L., Chen, S., Li, X. CDC48A protein level is regulated by SCF^{SNIPER7}. International Society for Molecular Plant-Microbe Interactions International Congress. Glasgow, Scotland (July 2019). ([about](#))

Honours, Awards, and Scholarships

- 2019 **NSERC Canada Graduate Scholarship - Michael Smith Foreign Study Supplement (\$6000)** ([about](#))
- 2018 – 2021 **NSERC Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship – Doctoral (\$35,000/year)** ([about](#))
- 2018 – 2022 **UBC Four Year Fellowship (\$18,200/year)** ([about](#))
- 2016 – 2017 **NSERC Canadian Graduate Scholarship Master's Award (\$17,500/year)** ([about](#))
- 2015 – 2017 **Faculty of Science Graduate Award (\$4500/year)** ([about](#))
- 2015 **NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award (\$4500)** ([about](#))
- 2014 **Adam F Szczawinski Prize in Botany (\$75)** ([about](#))
- 2014 **NSERC Industrial Undergraduate Student Research Award (\$9000)** ([about](#))
- 2012 **The Enns Family Award in Biotechnology (\$750)**
- 2012 **NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award (\$4500)** ([about](#))
- 2012 **Genome Science and Technology Summer Studentship (\$100)**
- 2011 **BCIT Alumni Association Entrance Award (\$1500)** ([about](#))
- 2010 **UBC President's Entrance Award (\$2500)** ([about](#))
- 2010 **BC Ministry of Education Provincial Scholarship Award (\$1000)** ([about](#))